

AT**a) Belli bir yerdeki bir noktadan söz ederken(a point in space);**

at one's destination	at the end (of a street)	
at the crossroads	at the (first/second) roundabout	
at the corner of (somewhere)	at Frankfurt	
at Downing Street	at the door	
at the beginning of(a story)	at the traffic lights	
at the top/bottom (of the page)	at Robert's(house)/ at the doctor's/dentist's	
at the window	at the centre of the Earth	at the front/back

b) İnsanların belli bir amaç için bir araya gelip daha sonra da ayrıldıkları yerler;

at the conference	at the office	at the market	at the station
at a party	at (the)college	at the shore	at home/work
at a match	at a hotel	at the store	at (the) university
at hospital	at a concert	at the bank	at reception
at school	at the church	at the bazaar	at the club
at the mosque	at a meeting	at the bus-stop	at the theatre
at the cinema	at the airport	at a lecture	
at Oxford/Cambridge	at the supermarket		

c) Belli başlı birtakım fillerle;

smile at	look at	wave at	point at	glance at	peep at
shoot at	laugh at	throw at	shout at	stare at	knock at

d) Bazı deyimisel ifadelerle;

at the expense of	at the mercy of	at one's disposal
at all costs	at the crack of dawn	at ease with
at a glance	at a loss/profit	at a stretch
at an advantage	at any rate	at close quarters
at first/last	at first sight	at hand
at heart	at large	at length
at liberty	at most/the most	at once
at one's best	at peace/war	at random
at short notice	at the age of	at the same time
at this rate	at variance	at will
at the latest	good at/bad at	at the cost of one's life

Prepositions

e) Tam zamanlardaki saat ifadelerinin önünde;

at six o'clock at 8 p.m. at eleven o'clock at 4.15.

f) Günün bazı vakitleri ve yemek saatleri ve özel günler ile;

at dawn at night at midday at the same time
at breakfast at diner at meal at the weekend
at present at that time at this time at the time
at times at Christmas at Easter at Ramadan Feast
at noon at midnight at lunch

g) Belli bir etkinlikte uzmanlık ifade ederken;

He is an **expert at** repairing clocks. My mother is an **expert at** dressmaking.

IN

a) Kapalı mekanlar, kıta, ülke, şehir, kasaba, köy vs gibi yerleşim birimleri ile;

in Turkey in class in the sky in Asia
in a room in bed in a mirror in Europe
in a forest in a building in line in a square
in a picture in a village in a city in the water
in a garden in a factory in a queue in the world
in the sea in a box in a car in prison
in the field in a row in a street

b) Günün dilimleri, aylar, yıllar, mevsimler, yüzyıllar ve çağlar ile:

in the morning in the afternoon in the evening in the night
in January in 1926 in (the) Spring in the 20th century
in December in 1938 in (the) Summer in the Middle Ages

c) Bir olayın ne kadar zaman içerisinde gerçekleşebileceğini ifade ederken (süreç), bir aktivite ya da olayın ne kadar süre alacağı söz konusu olduğu durumlarda:

in three weeks in three week's time in moths in a moment
in a month in a month's time in years in no time
in the meantime in the same time in time in a few minutes

d) Bazen de hava ya da fiziksel konumlar için kullanılır;

in the rain	in the snow	in the moonlight
in the hail	in the sun	in the sky

e) Bir şeyin/olayın olma şekli;

in secret	in danger	in a hurry	in a manner
in answer/response to	in advance	in brief	in pieces
in common	in error	in cash	in case
in order	in a whisper	in one word	in silent
in terror	in sight	in fear	in reply to
in vain	in the air	in a way	in haste

f) Meslek, bir kimsenin üstüne giydiği elbiseden bahsederken, bir nesne ya da maddeyi kullanarak, miktar, yön belirtirken, ayrıca ... -den/-dan biri derken;

in politics	in uniform	in pencil	in (one's) eye	in large numbers
in teaching	in red/blue	in ink	one in five	in large quantities
in front of				

g) Bazı deyimsele ifadelerle kullanımı:

in one's opinion	in a bad temper	in a daze	in a hurry	in a jiffy	in a mess
in a moment	in a nutshell	in abeyance	in action	in addition to	in advance
in aid of	in all probability	in an instant	in brief	in activity	in case of
in cash	in charge of	in common	in common with	in conclusion	in confidence
in accordance with	in danger	in danger of	in debt	in demand	in due course
in comparison with	in error	in exchange of	in fashion	in favour of	in for something
in conjunction with	in full swing	in gear	in general	in hand	in haste
in connection with	in love with	in moderation	in need of	in no time	in opposition to
in orbit	in order	in order of	in other words	in pain	in particular
in person	in pieces	in place of	in practice	in progress	in proportion to
in prospect	in public	in pursuit of	in reality	in relation to	in return for
in search of	is short	in sight	in silence	in succession	in tears
in that	in the act	in the beginning	in the country	in the course of	in the event of
in the flesh	in the form of	in the habit of	in the hope of	in the limelight	in the long run
in the meantime	in the name of	in the open	in the same time	in the suburbs	in the wake of
in time	in time	in touch with	in trouble	in tune	in turn
in use	in vain	in view of	in the circumstances	in the nick of time	

ON

- f) **Üzerinde, üstünde, üzerinde olma, üzerine, düzlem üzerinde olma, yön, toplu bir taşıma aracı içinde olma, herhangi bir konuda ya da alanda veya ... yoluyla gibi durumlar söz konusu olunca;**

on the table	on one's finger	on a string	on one's car	on a chair
on one's head	on one's back	on the floor	on a farm	on suspicion
on one's return	on the ground	on the page	on a list	on the right
on the left	on a plane	on a train	on a bus	on foot
on the tip of	on this subject	on this enemy	on birds	on one's way
on the wall	on the ceiling	on a door	on a plate	on the tree

- g) **Haftanın günleri, günün belli bölümleri, gün ve tarih bir arada verilirken, bayramlar, festivaller,yıl dönümleri veya belli özel günler için;**

On Tuesday	On Friday morning	On May 8 th
On Wednesday	On Monday evening	On 10 th March
On Ramadan	On Christmas Day	On one's birthday
On the morning of the 25 th May		

- c) **Seyahat sözcükleri ile;**

on a journey	on holiday	on a trip	on a cruise	on vacation	on an expedition
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- d) **Durumunda, halinde, ya da iletişim araçları ile;**

on fire	on strike	on average	on the pretext of
on sale	on loan	on a diet	on the principle
on purpose	on board	on the agenda	on the outskirts
on the radio	on the TV	on the internet	on the phone

- a) **Kenarında, boyunca, -den dolayı, ...nın/nin üzerine (konum), ...- den/- dan sonra, ile yaşam sürdürmek, yiyecek veya içecek ismarlarken, TV, Radyo ve tiyatro gibi yerlerde gösterimde olan oyun ya da film gibi ifadelerle;**

on the river	on both sides of (a road)	on the north/south...of...
acting on (sth)	on thinking	on deciding
on vegetables	drinks are on me	what is on/radio or at the Odean

Prepositions

a) Deyimsel ifadelerle;

on consideration	on condition that	on a (large/small) scale	on guard	on fire
take pity on	have mercy on	on approval	on one's own	on board
on duty	on trial	on sail	on one's way	on foot
on land	on credit	on account of	on (that) date	on loan
on average	on good terms with	on guard	on a diet	on occasions
on the agenda	on the increase/decrease	on the strength of	on a trip	on purpose
on the whole	on the tip of	on time	on account of	on sale
on the verge of	on the brink of	on behalf of	on average	on strike
on behalf of	on the agenda	on good terms with	on the hour	on the increase
on ... grounds	on the decrease	on the outskirts	on the phone	on the point of
on the strength	on the tip of	on the whole	on time	

b) "on" ilgecini alan belli başlı kelime ve sıfatlar

assault	burden	effect	insistence	negotiation	attack
comment	embargo	limit	restriction	ban	constraint
emphasis	limitation	sanctions	boycott	dependence	focus
outlook	act	bet	centre	compliment	concentrate
count	depend	dwell	economize	elaborate	embark
feed	experiment	gain	hinge	impose	inflict
insist	intrude	live	operate	pride oneself	rely
spend	spy	subsist	wait	reliance	keen
insist	intent	contingent	dependent		

ABOARD

(gemi, uçak, tren vs) gibi araçlara binerken;

They went **aboard** the ship. We went **aboard** the train.

ABOUT (be close to/ on the point of/on the verge of)

Konusunda, hakkında, üstünde, yanında, civarında, çevresinde, yaklaşık olarak, aşağı yukarı, ... üzere olmak, önerilerde bulunurken;

The teacher will give us a lecture **about** the famine and poverty in Africa.

I'll stay there for **about** a week.

He has just **about** finished his work.

The train is **about to** leave for Ankara, so we had better hurry up.

Prepositions

When I looked in her eyes, she was **about to** burst into tears.

How **about** going for a walk along the river-bank?

What/how **about** going to the zoo today?

Let's walk **about** the woods for a while as I've something to tell you in person.

ABOVE

- a) **Yukarıda, üstünde, ...(sıcaklık derecesi vs) ...nın/nin üzerinde anlamındadır. Fakat üstünde olduğu şeyle temas halinde değildir.**

We flew **above** the clouds.

The balloons were flying **above** our heads.

A helicopter was hovering **above** the building.

The mountain summit is 5137 meters **above** the sea level

The lamb is **above** the table.

The elevator does not go **above** the tenth floor.

The heat was 32 C **above** the zero.

- b) **Fazla, daha fazla, daha ziyade gibi kıyaslama belirten ifadelerle;**

The company values hard work **above** good ideas.

My work is well **above** the average.

- c) **Güç ve rütbece büyük ve üst mevkide olmak;**

The captain is **above** a lieutenant in the Army.

A principal is **above** a teacher.

A captain ranks **above** a sergeant.

There are so many people **above** me that I can never hope to reach a senior post myself.

- d) **Deyimsel anlamda (her şeyden öte) anlamında;**

Think about what I told you; but, **above all**, don't breathe a word of it to him.

- e) **Bir konuda ziyadesiyle onurlu ve iyi olmak (karakter anlamında);**

He wouldn't steal; he is **above** that.

ACCORDING TO

(...-e/-a göre)

The work has been carried out **according to** your instructions.

According to the recent statistics, Turkey's economy has made great progress.

According to my brother, I should be more respectful to the elderly.

We should take some stricter precautions, according to the recent results.

According to the critics, the film lacks of a well-organized plot.

Prepositions

According to the law, everybody is equal at the court.

According to the weather forecast, it is going to rain at the weekend.

ACROSS

Bir taraftan öbür tarafa, bir uçtan diğerine, karşı taraf(ta) anlamında;

The tree fell down **across** the railway line.

Mehmet's house is just **across** the road from us.

We went **across** the street/field/the path to sightseeing.

He dived in off the river-bank and swam **across**.

The girl lives **across** from us.

I took the old lady **across** the street.

AFTER

- a) **Belli bir süreden sonra, birini ararken ya da birine isim verirken, ve “arkasından, ardından, peşinden, ya da devamlı olarak” gibi ifadelerle;**

I want you to send me your homework the day **after** tomorrow.

We will have a meeting on the subject **after** the meal.

She was **after** the man who had swindled all her money away.

Who were you named **after**? Your granny or aunt?

He entered the class **after** his teacher, and the teacher reproached him.

You should put a period **after** each sentence.

I am getting more and more excited **day after day**.

One of your school friends stopped by the door and asked **after** you.

The police are **after** me.

- b) **deyimsel olarak (all) ile kullanırken (her şeye rağmen/unutulmamalıdır ki anlamında);**

I think she will understand I was right that night **after all**

I know he hasn't finished the work, but **after all**, he is very busy.

AGAINST

- a) **Bir şeyden korunmak maksadıyla, karşı, ... noktaya yaslanmak/dayanmak, aksi istikamette/yönde;**

You should take medicine **against** any disease in advance.

In Iraq, people are fighting **against** the enemy.

Stealing and smuggling are **against** the law.

They sailed **against** the wind all day.

He rested his bicycle **against** the wall.

He is **against** any proposal by that wearing-firm.

I voted **against** that party, but my friend voted for it.

Women are discriminated **against** in some underdeveloped countries.

It is about time we insured our house **against** an earthquake.

Prepositions

I think America intends to wage a war **against** Iraq for financial reason indeed.

I like leaning **against** my rocking chair and swinging back and forth.

b) “against” ile yaygın olarak kullanılan fiil ve isimler

align	conspire	guard	insure	protect	vaccinate
allay	defend	immunize	rebel	vote	compete
warn	fight	inoculate	revolt	battle	bias
insurance	prejudice	shield	conspiracy	legislation	crime
react					

ALONG

Baştan sona, kenarında, boyunca, ...(karşıdan vs) gelmek, sırasında, (yol vs) üzerinde;

We walked **along** the road/the river-bank.

His office is **along** the corridor.

His house is **along** the road.

We walked **along** the river bank.

Look at the man coming **along**! I know him by sight.

ALONG WITH

(together with/in addition to/as well as) (... ile birlikte anlamında)

A group of school children arrived, **along with** their teacher.

Put this letter in the file, **along with** the others.

I ate some chocolates **along with** some fruit.

AMID(AMIDST)

Ortasında, arasında anlamında kullanılan bir ilgeçtir

He felt very embarrassed **amid** so many people due to his failure on the exam.

Amid all the confusion, the real point of the meeting was lost.

Some of the wreckage caused by the explosion fell **amid** the crowd of spectators.

AMONG(AMONGST)

a) Ortasında, etrafı sarılı olma söz konusu ise;

I was **among** the crowd.

You can see our old house **among** the oak trees.

The family were constantly quarrelling **among** themselves.

The author was particularly popular **among** his contemporaries.

Prepositions

a) **Herhangi bir gruptan biri olarak, bir nesneyi ikiden fazla kişi arasında paylaşmak söz konusu ise;**

He divided the money **among** the five of his friends.

She is **among** the best of our students.

Pop is **among** the world's greatest poets.

Share these sweets among the six children.

APART FROM

(except for/with the exception of/aside from/as well as) ...nın/nin dışında, haricinde, (anlamca olumsuz cümlelerde), ...nın/nin yanı sıra (anlamca olumlu cümlelerde);

I can't think of anything else **apart from** getting into university.

Apart from the recent book, he hasn't still published any book.

Apart from a nice house, he has also bought a speed-car.

Apart from giving harm to the environment, it is also bad for your health.

AROUND(=round)

a) **Etrafında, yakınında, civarında**

We all sat **around** the kitchen table.

The moon goes **around** the world.

He has travelled **around** the world.

He put his arm **around** her.

He lives somewhere **around** Eskişehir.

Let's go **around** the town, not through it.

The Earth spins/goes **around** the Sun in our endless solar system.

b) **Yaklaşık olarak, hemen hemen ve "şurda burda" anlamında**

They walked **around** the street.

I'll call you **around** 8.30 tonight.

The book cost me **around** thirty pounds.

I think his father is **around** 45.

AS FOR (... -e/-a ya gelince)

We were in the presence of a very great man; **as for** our predicament, we were confident that he would rescue us.

As for you, you have no other chances but to accept our proposal.

As for the expenses, we should be more careful.

ASIDE FROM

=except for/with the exception of/as well as/in addition to) (...nın/nin haricinde)

There was nothing I could do, **aside from** consoling her.

Aside from tutor's fees, there is the travel cost.

We will pay for the expense on the journey, **aside from** buying tickets.

AS REGARDS

(... ile ilgili olarak, bakımından)

I have very little information **as regards** her past.

The two girls are alike **as regards** their social background.

As regards the security of the building, we should take more precautions.

AS TO

(... hakkında, (cümle başında) –e/-a gelince)

We have no information **as to** his whereabouts.

Two year's imprisonment was completely justified, **as to** the five-year disqualification; it could well have been longer.

AS WELL AS

(n addition to/besides) (...nın/nin yanı sıra)

He can play the guitar **as well as** the piano. He can read well **as well as** writing.

He can speak good English **as well as** good Spanish.

BEFORE(=in front of)

a) ... “-den/-dan önce(süreç anlamında), çok geçmeden” derken;

I saw him the day **before** Tuesday and he was in a good condition.

Before long, you will find it very easy to get accustomed to living here.

b) Daha önemli konumda olma, ... (konum olarak) önünde ya da başında derken;

Your name comes **before** mine in the list. The defendant shuddered with fear **before** the stern judge.

We were having our dinner **before** the fire. The headmaster congratulated him **before** the whole school.

A good company should put quality **before** quantity.

BEHIND

- a) **-e/-a doğru, gerisinde, arkasında, ya da desteklemek amacıyla arkasında olmak;**

The girl stood just **behind** me when tried to enter the office.

Never say anything **behind** a person's back that you wouldn't say to his face.

Our house is just **behind** your house.

We are all **behind** you in this decision.

- b) **...-den/-dan daha az iyi, aşağısında olma, geç kalma ya da zamanın çok gerisinde kalma;**

We are three points **behind** the team in the first place.

He is a long way **behind** with his work.

His ideas are **behind** the times.

We are a month **behind** with the rent.

BELOW

Daha aşağıda (mevkice vs), altında(not; burada "altında" darken temas söz konusu değildir);

A captain is **below** a general.

The temperature today is **below** freezing point.

In boxing it is a foul to hit **below** the belt.

Write your name in the space **below**.

He lives on the floor **below** us.

The climbers stopped 400m **below** the top of the mountain.

A moment later the sun had disappeared **below** the horizon.

It is quite interesting to swim **below** the surface of the water.

BENEATH(=under)

- a) **Aşağıda, altında, üstü kapalı bir şeyin altında (biraz gizlilik anlamı vardır)**

The ocean-liner sank **beneath** the waves.

She found pleasure in sitting **beneath** the trees.

He concealed the money **beneath** the mattress. He had two pillows **beneath** his head

- b) **Seviye ya da kapasite bakımından daha aşağı olma, değmez, önemsiz anlamlarında;**

He is far **beneath** Julia in intelligence.

What he said is **beneath** contempt.

BESIDE

- a) **Yanında, yanı başında, konu ile ilgisi olmama, alakasız;**

The man who delivered the next speech was standing just **beside** me.

We were sitting **beside** the river / the sea.

Prepositions

What you have said is unfortunately **beside** the main point.

What he has said is quite **beside** the question.

a) ...ile kıyasla,... oranla, kendinden geçme halinde olma;

The sales figures for this year don't look very good **beside** last year's results.

I was absolutely **beside** myself with fury at her indifference.

He was **beside** himself with rage.

BESIDES

(yanı sıra, ilaveten, ek olarak, ayrıca anlamında kullanılır.)

I think she has got many good qualities **besides** being beautiful.

There was only one person **besides** John who knew the woman.

He knows three other languages **besides** English.

BETWEEN

İki kişi ya da nesne arasında

There is always a regular air service **between** Ankara and İstanbul

He is sitting **between** Ali and Tolga over there. Negotiations are being held **between** the two countries in Spain.

BEYOND

a) (kapasite, zeka, yetenek bakımından) ötesinde,(fiziksel konum olarak) ötesinde, sınırı ihlal ederek;

Our farm is **beyond** that mountain.

The woods go for about two miles **beyond** the river.

Don't stay there **beyond** midnight.

The fruit was **beyond** my reach.

It's **beyond** me why she married him.

The situation has changed **beyond** recognition.

What he said was **beyond** my comprehension.

b) Dışında, bundan başka, ayrıca;

I own nothing **beyond** the clothes on my back. I can't tell you anything **beyond** what you know already.

BUT

(ancak, ...-den/-dan başka, ... hariç anlamlarında kullanılır.)

There is no one here **but** me.

Who **but** Michael would have done such a thing.

Prepositions

I haven't told this secret to anyone **but** you. I could answer all the questions **but** one.

BY

- a) **Yanında, yakınında, bir kimse tarafından, bir şeyi kullanarak ya da vasıtasıyla, tek başına, yalnız olarak;**

He was standing anxiously **by** the window, watching the parade.

Let us have a walk **by** the seashore, as it is awfully nice today.

The book "David Copperfield" was written **by** Charles Dickens.

He did all the work **by** himself without having much difficulty.

A thief does not enter a house **by** the door, instead, through window.

No one can earn enough money only **by** writing today.

Sorry, I took your book **by** mistake yesterday evening.

- b) **... yanından geçmek, ...-e/-a ya kadar, bir kural ya da talimat doğrultusunda, miktar ya da toplam belirtmek için, ölçü birimleri ile, birbiri peşi sıra, esnasında ya da süresince, ... olarak,**

The dog seized the thief **by** the leg.

You should be there **by** 5 o'clock.

By next week, he will have registered to the school.

He passed **by** me without noticing my presence there.

I go **by** his office every day.

Every game should be played **by** its rules.

They overcharged me **by** 3 dollars.

We need a room 15 feet **by** 20 feet.

You can't multiply zero **by** zero.

Sugar is sold **by** the pound and petrol **by** the gallon.

You should ask the challenging questions one **by** one.

Cats sleep **by** day and hunt **by** night.

BY MEANS OF

(through/with the help of/by way of) (Vasıtasıyla, yoluyla anlamında kullanılır.)

They escaped **by means of** a tunnel.

They crossed the bridge **by means of** a rope.

Information is gathered **by means of** a computer.

This is a two-year course taught **by means of** lectures and seminars.

BY NO MEANS (asla,katiyen,kesinlikle,hiçbir surette)

It's **by no means** certain that we will be able to move to our new flat in October.

It's **by no means** that you will pass your driving test without studying hard.

CONCERNING(=about/over) (hakkında,ile ilgili olarak, konusunda vs)

He wants to ask your advice **concerning** one or two questions.

Prepositions

Concerning the point raised by the previous speaker, I can add nothing to what I have already said.
The journalist wrote a number of articles **concerning** the prisons and prisoners in Turkey.

CONSIDERING(... göz önünde bulundurulursa, ... bakıldığı zaman : in view of/with regard to)

Considering the circumstances, this was an important decision for their team.
Considering what you have done for him, I think he should be grateful to you.

DOWN (aşağı doğru, aşağıda, aşağıya vs)

They were running **down** the street. The bathroom is **down** those stairs.
They live just **down** the road. He looked **down** the pipe.

DURING(Sırasında, esnasında, esnasınca, ... boyunca vs)

The sun gives light during the day-time and the moon **during** the night.
A large numbers of tourists visit our town **during** the festivals.
He looked after my son **during my** illness.
During his childhood, he was quite a selfish person.

EXCEPT (for) (=save for/excluding) (dışında, haricinde, ...-den/-dan başka/ziyade vs)

He answered all the questions **except (for)** the last one.
I know nothing about it **except (for)** what I read in the paper.
Everyone **except (for)** him answered the last question correctly.

EXCLUDING (...nın/nin dışında vs)

There was everybody at the party **excluding** the Browns.
Excluding Paris and Germany, the other states of Europe are ill-developed countries.

FOLLOWING(=after) (...-den/-dan sonra, ... sonrasında vs)

Following the meeting, we went to a nice restaurant and had a delicious meal.
Following his arrest, there were demonstrations in many parts of the country.
Following the next Tuesday, they flew to America to pay visit to his grandma.

FOR

- a) ...için, amaç belirtmek için, ...nın/nin yerine, adına, yararına, yüzünden, ... -den/ - dan dolayı ya da süresince derken;

Prepositions

The doctor gave her some medicine for her cold. This knife is used for cutting bread.
I hated him for humiliated me in front of everybody there. People some cigarettes for a variety of reasons.
The weather was very bad for several days/ a week. Let me lift that heavy box for you, darling.
The train left for Bursa just now.

b) Göz önüne alındığında, ...olarak/niyetine, ...-nın/nin karşılığı olarak, ücret veya miktar belirtirken, ile ilgili/bağlantılı olarak,

She is rather tall for her age. The weather is very warm for November.
What shall we buy her for her birthday present? This medicine is good for a cough.
Turkey is famous for its historical sites.

c) "for" ilgeci ile yaygın olarak kullanılan fill ve sıfatlar;

admiration	appreciation	dislike	explanation	need
affection	hatred	reputation	affinity	cure
disrespect	justification	passion	appeal	demand
enthusiasm	love	quest	contempt	reason
adequate	conspicuous	famous	homesick	proper
sufficient	anxious	eager	fit	liable
qualified	suitable	appropriate	eligible	good
necessary	responsible	useful	notorious	sorry
bound	enough	grateful		

FROM

Başlayarak, ...-den/-dan gelmek, ...meydana gelmek, hangi memleketten olduğunu söylerken, ayrıcalık, farklılık veya uzaklık belirtirken, ya da yüzünden/dolayı vs gibi sebep sonuç ilişkisi ifade ederken kullanılır.

He is blind from birth. My math teacher Güngör is from Adana.
We're very far from our hometown now. My friend Berrin comes from a notable and rich family.
The shop is open from eight till/until five o'clock ever day. He read the book from the beginning to the end in half an hour.
Bread is made from flour. I grew those plants from seed.
The siblings are so alike that I can't tell one from the other. They suffered a lot from cold and hunger during the war.

Uyarı: "from" ilgeci ile yaygın olarak kullanılan fiil ve sıfatlar

abstain	benefit	date	deduce	depart
deviate	emerge	escape	diverge	infer
recover	profit	refrain	resign	result
retire	suffer	alienate	ban	bar

Prepositions

borrow	derive	deter	differentiate	divert
discriminate	distinguish	draw	eliminate	exclude
hinder	prevent			

INSIDE(=in)

İçinde, içerisinde, kapalı bir mekan olarak;

Put those packages **inside** the car.

I opened the box slowly and saw a nice gift **inside** to be given her on her birthday.

INTO

- a) **içine, içeriye doğru, fikir,karakter vs veya yaşam tarzı değiştirirken, bir şeye çarpmada ve bir konuyla ilgilenmede;**

It was heavily raining, so they went **into** the house.

She jumped **into** the pool all at once.

She got **into** trouble by saying she knew the main reason for the death.

She developed **into** a beautiful woman.

Could you please, turn this article from Turkish **into** English?

His new car ran **into** a wall while going to Ankara.

He has given up photography now, and he's **into** religion and modern music.

- b) **"into" ile yaygın olarak kullanılan fiil ve isimler;**

incorporate	transform	classify	burst	put	crash
investigation	intrusion	insight	split	come	inquiry

IRRESPECTIVE OF(=without considering) (...-e/-a'ya bakmaksızın, göz önüne almaksızın;)

Severe measures will be taken against those responsible for this tragic event **irrespective of** their rank.

Irrespective of their races, they would help them in every matter.

LET ALONE (...şöyle dursun, bırakın .../ ... bile (yapamaz)

Turkey cannot even support its present population **let alone** cope with the influx of refugees.

LIKE (benzer şekilde, aynı şekilde, ...gibi, ve örneğin derken)

When the car is painted it will look like a Mercedes.

I can't speak English **like** you.

It was **like** me(typical of).

Don't look at me **like** that.

I asked lots of people, **like** Mr. Jack and Mrs. Brown

He was crying **like** a baby.

OF

- a) **Ait olma durumunda, ...oluşuyor,...-yı/yi içeriyor, bir şeyden yapılmış olma, tarafından derken, tamlamalarda, ya da bir kimsenin özelliğinden ya da niteliğinden, ile ilgili diye bahsederken;**

The results **of** the experiment were rather shocking. Mrs. Onur is a lady **of** intelligence and charm.
He is a politician **of** great integrity. Could you give me a kilo **of** sugar, please?
He gave me a piece **of** good advice yesterday afternoon. What do you think about the plays **of** Shakespeare?
I very much like the stories **of** adventure. I think the outcome **of** the elections will lead to the resignation of him.

- b) **İle alakalı, ile bağlantılı olarak, tarihlerle, (saatlerde) ...-den/-dan önce, esnasında, bir kimsenin yaşı, süresince gibi ifadelerle;**

The doctor cured me **of** my illness. Yesterday, her uncle died **of** lung cancer.
We will hold a meeting on the fifth **of** April. It's five **of** two.
He is a man **of** 50. They always like to go there **of** an evening

- c) **"of" ile yaygın olarak kullanılan bazı fiil,sıfat ve isimler;**

afraid	conscious	fearful	heedful	mindful	sure
aware	critical	neglectful	thoughtful	capable	deserving
fond	hopeful	negligent	careful	desirous	forgetful
ignorant	oblivious	tolerant	destitute	frightened	illustrative
positive	void	certain	destructive	full	innocent
proud	wary	characteristic	devoid	glad	scared
weary	cognizant	envious	guilty	jealous	short
worthy	approve	complain	despair	dispose	know
beware	conceive	die	dream	repent	taste
boast	consist	disapprove	hear	smell	think
accuse	convict	inform	remind	suspect	acquit
cure	notify	rob	assure	deprive	relieve

OFF

...-den/-dan ayrılmak, uzaklaşmak, bitişiğinde, bir şeye sahip olmama, ...-den/-dan uzak durma, ... açıklarında, bir yere giderken;

Turn **off** the main road here and you will come to the office. The picture fell **off** the wall.
My house is just 50 meters **off** Main Street. No one can keep the children **off** the road here.
The post office is just **off** High Street. We are getting **off** the main topic.
He jumped **off** the bus. There is a nice island **off** the coast of France.

Prepositions

He is **off** cigarettes.

We are **off** to İstanbul next week.

OUTSIDE (Kapalı bir yerden, içeriden dışarı doğru, dışarıda derken)

Outside the building, there were a lot of people waiting for the concert.

No one **outside** the family knew of the fair.

Art and science are uniquely human actions, **outside** the range of anything that an animal can do.

ON ACCOUNT OF(=because of/owing to/due to) (...-den/-dan dolayı gibi sebep sonuç ilişkisi ifade eden yapılarla)

The diplomat was expelled **on account of** his involvement in embezzlement.

On account of his carelessness, we had a terrible accident on the motorway.

ONTO (Üzerine, üstüne derken)

The bird perched **onto** the curtain rail.

She fell back **onto** the bed.

He threw the books violently **onto** the floor.

OPPOSITE (Karşıda, karşısında, karşı tarafında)

Our school is **opposite** the post office.

There is a newly-married couple living **opposite**.

The man who sat just **opposite** me kept staring at me.

OTHER THAN (...-nın/-nin dışında, ...-den/-dan başka/ziyade)

She thinks I'm rich, but the fact is that I don't have a thing **other than** this car.

No one **other than** his relatives went to his funeral.

I know of no famous actress **other than** Julia Roberts.

OUT OF

İçeriden dışarı doğru, ... (insan ya da nesne) arasından, ...sırf –den/-dan dolayı, den dolayı, yüzünden ve bir şeyin yapıldığı orijinal maddeyi belirtmede ya da (para ya da herhangi bir nesnenin) yokluğundan/eksikliğinden söz ederken;

He jumped **out of** bed and went out of the room.

We watched them until they were **out of** sight.

Three **out of** four people chose this soap.

I came here just **out of** curiosity to see what had happened here.

We are nearly **out of** money/gasoline.

This table is made **out of** wood.

She has woken up **out of** a deep sleep when she heard a sudden noise.

OVER

Prepositions

- a) **Üzerinde, ... ve üzeri (yaş vs bakımından), ... üzerinden, üstünden, (uzun zaman, yıllar geçtikten) sonra, ...-den fazla/ -den ziyade ötede ve konusunda, hakkında, tekrar tekrar, yanı sıra gibi ifadelerle;**

fly over (an ocean)	over the table	(ran) over the dog
helicopter over (somewhere)	over the street	over the wall
people who are 18 and over	over (forty books)	over the years
over (famine)	over and over	over the fence

- a) **... nın/nin her tarafında, ... üzerinden/vasıtasıyla, yönetimi yada komutası altında olma, her yeri/tarafı, kapatmak ya da örtmekle ve esnasında, iken ile ilgili ifadelerle;**

over (his) face	over dinner/Christmas
over the phone/radio	over Europe/ the world

- c) **“over” ile yaygın olarak kullanılan fiil ve isimler;**

agonize	come to terms	fuss	quarrel	wrangle	argue
disagree	grieve	puzzle	row	clash	fight
triumph	advantage	battle	controversy	grief	victory
concern	control	dispute	outcry	mastery	

THROUGH

- a) **Baştan sona, bir yandan öbür yana, içinden, arasından geçerek, ...yoluyla/vasıtasıyla, ...nedeniyle/sebebiyle/yüzünden-den/-dan dolayı ya da ... sonucunda derken;**

They walked through the park/woods/forest/field.	We drove through the tunnel.
The company lost several orders through production delays.	She has had a lot of days off through illness this year.
She climbed in through the window.	It was through my brother that I got this post.
It was through your carelessness that we had an accident last month.	We walked through the village.

- b) **...yerden/bir şeyden (sınav vs) geçerek, geçme halinde, boyunca, sonuna dek, iki zaman dilimi arasında ve bir takım deyimsele ifadelerle;**

I walked through a red light.	Did you get through your examination?
I don't think the old man will live through the night.	I read right through the book.
He and I worked all through our holidays this summer.	We worked Wednesday through Sunday.
The dentist will be in his clinic from 4 o'clock through 7 o'clock.	

THROUGHOUT (Tarih vs) boyunca, (yer, ülke vs) çapında;

Throughout the country, many people are out of work.

Mathematics is studied **throughout** the entire undergraduate course of study.

The doctor told us that our child would need medical care **throughout** his life.

The cancer has spread **throughout** John's body.

TO**a) ...-e/-a doğru, bir yere/şeye doğru yönelirken;**

We stayed there from Monday **to** Tuesday and we had a lot of fun.

She threw the ball **to** me. She wants a room **to** herself.

b) (bir kimseye vs) karşı, (zaman ifadelerinde ya da toplama işlemlerinde kala) derken, ... nın/nin üzerine, her bir için derken;

He is rather kind **to** the people around her.

They live next door **to** me.

Let's drink **to** his success.

It is ten **to** 23:00.

We went to Istanbul **to** visit the old and historical places there.

There are 100 cents **to** the dollar.

c) diğer ifadelerle;

We must set **to** work on that job as soon as possible.

No more sugar; please, it is exactly **to** my liking.

I prefer this book **to** that one.

TOWARD(S)**a) Yönünde, -e/-a doğru, yönelik olarak, fazla geçmeden, belli bir zaman diliminden önce;**

She was walking **toward** town when I met her.

The pilgrims headed **toward** Mecca.

Toward the end of the afternoon, it began to rain.

My feelings **towards** her have changed over the years.

Our students lose their interest in virtually all subjects **towards** the end of the term.

b) Bir ödmeden yapılan kesinti, gelir söz konusu olunca;

We save 25 dollars a week **toward** our trip to London. I'll pay you something **toward** what I owe you.

UNDER

- a) **Birinin kontrolü ya da emir altında olmak, ... aşağısında/altında, ... nın/nin idaresi altında/sırasında darken;**

He has three engineers **under** his control.

I did those all **under** orders.

Children **under** 18 shouldn't drink alcohol.

You cannot sign that contract, as you are **under** age.

Turkey **under** Atatürk was a fast-developing country unlike its condition now.

- b) **...(fiziksel mekan olarak) altında, ... sınıfından/sınıflandırma, değişik durum ve hallerde, (inşaat vs) yapılmakta, (görüş, fakir ya da konu) ilgilenmekte ya da tartışılmakta diye derken;**

You are not **under** obligation to pay for the damage to his car.

The situation is still not **under** control.

More hospitals are **under** constructions.

Investigation is **under** way.

The main road and the highway forward are still **under** repair.

Rabbits come **under** "Animals" in the list.

This topic has still been **under** discussion for a long time

The proposal is now **under** consideration.

Under no circumstances can you leave me here alone tonight.

What are you wearing **under** your coat?

UNDERNEATH(=under)(Altında, alt tarafında)

He swept the dirt **underneath** the rug.

The insect crept **underneath** the door.

UP

İeride, yukarıda, üzerinde, karşı yönde, aksi istikamette, yukarıya, yukarıda, yukarı doğru;

They live just **up** the road.

Hang your hat **up** here.

You cannot swim **up** the running water.

Is the elevator going **up** or down?

UP AND DOWN (Yukarı aşağı, ileri geri, ... boyunca)

Why are you climbing **up and down** the ladder?

His eyes moved **up and down** the rows of people, looking for his son.

The prisoners usually walk **up and down**.

UNTIL(Kadar, değin anlamında)

I cannot wait **until** tomorrow.

Keep driving straight **until** you get the school, and then turn the left, you will see the house.

We waited outside the class **until (till)** the teacher finished his lecture.

UPON (Üzerinde, ...-den/-dan sonra anlamında)

All eyes were **upon** me, so naturally I felt a bit embarrassed.

You can never place enough emphasis **upon** the importance of safety.

Upon completing his job, he left for a summer vacation.

Upon arrival, you should register at the information desk.

WITH

- a) **İle beraber, sahip olma, ... vasıtasıyla, ... ile kaplı, ile örtülü, ... yoluyla,... kullanarak;**

Have you brought up all your money **with** you?

A man **with** plenty of money has plenty of friends?

After the heavy rain, almost everywhere was covered **with** mud.

His heart was filled **with** excitement when he saw his girlfriend after years of her absence.

What do you think to do **with** the money you have inherited your grandma?

I see with my eyes, hear **with** my ears and smell with my nose.

- b) **Destekleyerek, destek olmak, ... ile aynı doğrultuda, istikamette, aynı oranda/zamanda, karşı olarak, karşı, ...-e/-a rağmen, ...-den/-dan dolayı, yüzünden , ...ile ilgili, durumunda derken;**

I am **with** you no matter what may happen to us both, so what about you?

It is very easy to sail **with** the wind.

The achievement of a student improves **with** time.

In Independence War, the Turks had to fight **with** nearly 6 nations for defending their country.

With all his faults, I still like him very much.

With excitement and less concentration, I almost failed the exam.

WITHIN (İçeride, içinde, geçmeden, aşmadan, (zaman vs için) içerisinde derken)

When the house was on fire, there were many people **within** the building.

They will arrive **within** an hour.

You should always keep **within** the law.

I will be back **within** a few minutes.

WITHOUT (...olmaksızın, ...sız/siz, ...sızın/sizin, (do without)...sız/siz yapamamak)

Don't go out **without** a coat in winter.

I had a night **without** sleep so I feel sleepy now.

I have been here **without** money for days.

I cannot **do without** you, as I love you much.

If we cannot afford a new car, we will have to **do without** it

Teşekkürler Kerem Kılıçaslan...