

[UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS] Sayılamayan İsimler

Sayılamaz isimler, rakamlarla ifade edemeyeceğimiz, sayamayacağımız isimlerdir. Bu isimlerin çoğul biçimi yoktur ve tekil ile kullanılırlar. A/ an, one gibi sözcükleri bu isimlerle kullanamayız.

This **money** is yours.
Our **furniture** is rather old.
The **scenery** along the Bosphorus is magnificent.

Sayılamaz isimleri şu şekilde gruplandırabiliriz:

a) **Noun denoting whole groups made up of similar items:**

baggage/luggage, clothing, food, fruit, furniture, jewellery, junk, equipment, machinery, postage, scenery, traffic, money, ammunition, etc.

Bu gruptaki isimler, birbirine benzer nesnelere oluşan grup isimleridir. Genellikle, bütün grubu ifade eden isim **uncountable**, grubu oluşturan tek tek parçalar ise countable olur.

Examples:

furniture- uncountable
chair, armchair, sofa, table, etc.- countable

fruit- uncountable
apple, orange, pear, peach, apricot, etc.- countable

jewellery-uncountable
ring, bracelet, necklace, earrings, etc.- countable

ammunition- uncountable
pistol, rifle, gun, etc.- countable

b) **Substances:**

Solids: meat, cheese, butter, bread, ice, glass, iron, silver, gold, etc.

Fluids: water, milk, beer, wine, soup, blood, oil, etc.

Gases: pollution, air, steam, oxygen, etc.

Particles: salt, sugar, pepper, rice, wheat, corn, flour, dirt, dust, sand, etc.

c) **Abstract nouns:** Pek çok soyut isim uncountable olarak kabul edilir.

advice, anger, assistance, behaviour, conduct, courage, education, employment, evidence, fun, happiness, health, help, honesty, hospitality, importance, intelligence, information, knowledge, justice, laughter, luck, music, patience, peace, poetry, pride, progress, significance, truth, violence, work, homework, time, energy, news, vocabulary, etc.

d) **Gerunds:** swimming, diving, running, cooking, etc.

e) **Recreation:** chess, tennis, football, etc.

f) **Fields of study:** history, literature, psychology, chemistry, etc.

g) **Languages:** Turkish, English, German, Portuguese, etc.

h) **Natural Phenomena:** dew, fog, hail, heat, humidity, lightning, rain, snow, thunder, weather, wind, sunshine, gravity, etc.

Taxonomy of Nouns

İsim Türleri

Küçük Parçalardan Oluşan İsimler	Bireysel Parçalardan Oluşan Bütünlükler	Bilim Dalları/Çalışma Alanları	Soyut Kavramlar		Sıvılar	Gazlar
barley	baggage	accounting	advice	lust	ammonia	air
cinnamon	cash	advertising	anger	melancholy	anti-freeze	bad breath
corn	change	art	applause	music	beer	carbon dioxide
cornmeal	clothing	Astronomy	art	news	bleach	carbon monoxide
dirt	collection	biology	beauty	noise	blood	ether
dust	equipment	bookkeeping	chaos	nutrition	coffee	exhaust
flour	food	chemistry	conduct	patience	coke	fire
grass	fruit	Chinese	confidence	patriotism	cola	fog
gravel	furniture	civics	courage	peace	cream	helium
hair	garbage	computer science	crime	permission	gasoline	hydrogen
lettuce	gear	economics	curiosity	pride	glue	methane
lint	hardware	economics	education	progress	gravy	mist
oatmeal	homework	engineering	energy	proof	honey	neon
oregano	jewelry	English 101	enjoyment	recreation	juice	nitrogen
pepper*	junk	geology	equality	relaxation	kerosene	nitrous oxide
popcorn	luggage	grammar	evidence	safety	Kool-aid	oxygen
rice	lumber	history	experience	sanity	lava	ozone
salt	machinery	language arts	freedom	satisfaction	lemonade	pollution
sand	mail	law	fun	selfishness	milk	smog
spinach	makeup	linguistics	grammar	serenity	oil	smoke
sugar	merchandise	literature	happiness	shopping	paint	sodium pentothal
tapioca	money	mathematics	hate	significance	petroleum	steam
wheat	postage	music	hatred	slang	saliva	tear gas
	scenery	photography	health	sleep	shampoo	vapor
	scenery	physics	help	softness	soda	
	slang	poetry	homework	space	soup	
	software	political science	honesty	strength	sweat	
	traffic	politics	hospitality	time	syrup	
	vocabulary	psychology	ignorance	trouble	tea	
		science	importance	truth	urine	
			information	unemployment	water	
			intelligence	violence	wine	
			justice	vocabulary		
			knowledge	warmth		
			laughter	wealth		
			laziness	wisdom		
			leisure	work		
			life	youth		
			love	youthfulness		
			luck	zip		

Taxonomy of Nouns

Katılar, Madenler, Elementler	Spor ve Dinlenme Etkinlikleri	Doğa Olayları	Tıbbi Durumlar/Hastalıklar	Bilimsel Kavramlar	İki Parçadan Oluşan İsimler	Topluluk Adları
bacon	aerobics	chill	AIDS	fission	binoculars	army
beef	archery	climate	anthrax	electroshock	forceps	audience
brass	badminton	cold	arthritis	anesthesia	glasses	brood
bread	baseball	darkness	cancer	fusion	goggles	class
butter	bowling	dew	chicken pox	birth control	jeans	committee
cheese	bridge	electricity	cholera	liposuction	leggings	community
chicken	checkers	energy	diabetes	dialysis	overalls	company
chocolate	chess	fire	emphysema	radar	pants	council
chrome	football	fog	flu	dissection	pantyhose	crew
cloth	hockey	frost	heart disease	sonar	pliers	enemy
coal	homework	gravity	hiccups		scissors	family
concrete	housework	hail	influenza		shorts	flock
copper	jogging	heat	laryngitis		sunglasses	gang
cotton	kickball	heat	malaria		tights	government
film	lawn darts	humidity	measles		tweezers	group
fire	Monopoly	ice	mumps			herd
flour	music	light	muscular dystrophy			jury
glass	poker	lightning	polio			media
gold	reading	mist	rabies			navy
ham	Scrabble	nature	ricketts			organization
ice	singing	oxygen	shingles			press
ice cream	sleeping	pressure	smallpox			public
iron	soccer	rain	tetanus			staff
lamb	surfing	sleet	the flu			team
lard	swimming	snow	tuberculosis			
Lava	tag	sunshine	typhoid			
lead	tennis	thunder				
meat	volleyball	water				
meatloaf	water polo	weather				
mercury	work	wind				
mold		wind chill				
paper						
pastrami						
penicillin						
plastic						
pork						
powder						
salt						
silver						
soap						
steel						
sugar						
toothpaste						
venison						
wax						
wood						
wool						

Taxonomy of Nouns

Her Zaman Sayılamayan İsimler		Kullanıldığı Anlama Göre Sayılabilen/Sayılamayan İsimler		Cins İsimler	Özel İsimler	Bütün İsimler
accuracy	garbage	abuse	environment	capital	"America the Beautiful"	Çoğul Görünüm.
admiration	generosity	adulthood	evening	girl	Anne Frank	arms
advice	gravity	afternoon	exercise	month	Colorado	barracks
aggression	happiness	age	fact	painter	Henri Matisse	Communications
air	health	anger	faith	politician	Hudson River	data
alliteration	heat	appearance	fear	river	June	dregs
applause	help	art	fiction	ship	Senator Hillary Clinton	goods
assistance	homework	beauty	film	song	The Titanic	media
behaviour	honesty	beer	fish	state	Washington, D.C.	outskirts
boredom	housework	belief	flavour			remains
bravery	ignorance	breakfast	food			troops
chemistry	imagery	cheese	freedom			Tekil Görünüm.
clothing	immigration	chicken	friendship			cattle
comprehension	inferiority	childhood	fruit			clergy
courage	information	cloth	glass			intelligentsia
damage	integration	college	government			majority
darkness	intelligence	commitment	hair			offspring
dust	irritability	competition	hatred			people
economics	isolation	concern	history			police
efficiency	junk	crime	home			poultry
electricity	justice	culture	hope			swine
enjoyment	knowledge	death	ice cream			vermin
entertainment	laughter	desire	injustice			
equipment	leisure	dinner	innocence			
estimation	literature	disappointment	jail			
evidence	luck	ideology	jealousy			
evolution	luggage	discrimination	language			
excitement	machinery	imagination	law			
fame	mail	disease	liberty			
feedback	mathematics	divorce	life			
foolishness	merchandise	drama	love			
fun	milk	duck	lunch			

Taxonomy of Nouns

Çoğul İsim Formları

boy	boys
bed	beds
book	books
pencil	pencils
day	days

archipelago	archipelagoes
cargo	cargoes
echo	echoes
embargo	embargoes
hero	heroes
innuendo	innuendoes
mosquito	mosquitoes
potato	potatoes
tomato	tomatoes
tornado	tornadoes
torpedo	torpedoes
veto	vetoes
volcano	volcanoes

child	children
fireman	firemen
foot	feet
goose	geese
louse	lice
man	men
mouse	mice
ox	oxen
tooth	teeth
woman	women

bay	bays
Germany	Germanys
osprey	ospreys

penny	pennies
poppy	poppies
spy	spies

horse	horses
edge	edges
patch	patches
prize	prizes
box	boxes

buffalo	buffalos/buffaloes
cargo	cargos/cargoes
halo	halos/haloes
hoof	hoofs or hooves
mosquito	mosquitos/mosquitoes
motto	mottos/mottoes
no	nos/noes
scarf	scarfs or scarves
staff	staffs or staves
tornado	tornados/tornadoes
volcano	volcanos/volcanoes
wharf	wharfs or wharves
zero	zeros/zeroes

albino	albinos
alto	altos
auto	autos
casino	casinos
kangaroo	kangaroos
kilo	kilos
memo	memos
photo	photos
piano	pianos
pimento	pimentos
pro	pros
radio	radios
ratio	ratios
silo	silos
solo	solos
sombrero	sombreros
soprano	sopranos
studio	studios
tattoo	tattoos
video	videos
zoo	zoos

calf	calves
elf	elves
half	halves
hoof	hooves
knife	knives
leaf	leaves
life	lives
loaf	loaves
scarf	scarfs/scarves
self	selves
sheaf	sheaves
shelf	shelves
thief	thieves
wife	wives
wolf	wolves

cod*	cod*
deer	deer
fish*	fish*
means	means
offspring	offspring
perch*	perch*
salmon	salmon
series	series
sheep	sheep
shrimp	shrimp
species	species
trout*	trout*

gentleman	gentlemen
policeman	policemen
policewoman	policewomen

3	3's
b	b's
%	%'s

brother-in-law	brothers-in-law
daughter-in-law	daughters-in-law
father-in-law	fathers-in-law
mother-in-law	mothers-in-law
runner-up	runners-up
sister-in-law	sisters-in-law
son-in-law	sons-in-law

barracks	barracks
crossroads	crossroads
dice/die	dice
gallows	gallows
headquarters	headquarters
means	means
series	series
species	species

analysis	analyses
addendum	addenda
alumnus	alumni
automaton	automata
axis	axes
basis	bases
cactus	cacti (cactuses)
candelabrum	candelabra
corpus	corpora
crisis	crises
criterion	criteria
curriculum	curricula
datum	data
diagnosis	diagnoses
emphasis	emphases
focus	foci
fungus	fungi
genus	genera
honorarium	honoraria
hypothesis	hypotheses
medium	media
memorandum	memoranda
moratorium	moratoria
nebula	nebulae
neurosis	neuroses
nucleus	nuclei
oasis	oases
parenthesis	parentheses
phenomenon	phenomena
radius	radii
referendum	referenda
spectrum	spectra
stimulus	stimuli
stratum	strata
syllabus	syllabi
symposium	symposia
synopsis	synopses
synthesis	syntheses
thesis	theses
vertebra	vertebrae

Yabancı Kökenli Çoğul Kelimeler

singular	foreign plural	English plural in use
alga	algae	
amoeba	amoebae	amoebas
antenna	antennae	antennas
formula	formulae	formulas
larva	larvae	
nebula	nebulae	nebulas
vertebra	vertebrae	
singular	foreign plural	English plural in use
alumnus	alumni	
bacillus	bacilli	
cactus	cacti	cactuses
focus	foci	
fungus	fungi	funguses
nucleus	nuclei	
octopus	octopi	octopuses
radius	radii	
stimulus	stimuli	
syllabus	syllabi	syllabuses
terminus	termini	
singular	Foreign plural	English plural in use
addendum	addenda	
bacterium	bacteria	
curriculum	curricula	curriculumms
datum	data	
erratum	errata	
medium	media	
memorandum	memoranda	memorandumms
ovum	ova	
stratum	strata	
symposium	symposia	symposiumms
singular	Foreign plural	English plural in use
apex	apices	apexes
appendix	appendices	appendixes
cervix	cervices	cervixes
index	indices	indexes
matrix	matrices	matrixes
vortex	vortices	
	singular	plural
Italian	libretto	libretti
	tempo	tempi
	virtuoso	virtuosi
Hebrew	cherub	cherubim
	seraph	seraphim
Greek	schema	schemata